

# Conditional Sentence

Dosen

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# Pengertian

**CONDITIONAL SENTENCES** adalah:

Kalimat pengandaian

Atau

Kalimat bersyarat

**Rumus:**

If (clause 1 ), (clause 2)



# Type 1

[ If + S + V1, S + will + infinitive ] → *Future Possibilities*

Untuk menyatakan pengandaian sesuatu yang mungkin akan terjadi diwaktu yang akan datang/ belum terjadi

*Contoh:*

If they come, I will phone you.

If the prices are low, people will buy more.



# Type 2

[ **If + S + V2, S + would + infinitive** ] → *Present Impossibilities*

Untuk menyatakan pengandaian sesuatu yang tidak mungkin terjadi pada waktu sekarang atau sesuatu yang bersifat khayalan

Contoh:

If he lived here, we would contact him easily .

Fakta: **He doesn't live here now.**

If she were a flower, I would be the beetle.

If I could fly, I would take the moon for you

Contoh yg Inversi:

Were we to leave today, we would get there by Sunday.

# Lanjutan Type 2

Contoh yg sekarang tdk mungkin:

If I had a car, I would go around the city

Fakta: I do not have a car.

Contoh yg khayalan:

If I could fly, I would take you to the moon

Fakta: I can not fly.



# Type 3

[ If S + had + V3, S + would have + V3] → *Past Impossibilities*

Untuk menyatakan pengandaian sesuatu yang tidak mungkin terjadi pada wkt dimasa lalu

Contoh:

If they had informed us yesterday, we would have arrived earlier.

**Fakta:** They didn't inform us yesterday.

If Mbah Marijan had moved to the safe place, he would have died

**Fakta:** Mbah Marijan didn't move

Contoh yg bentuk inversi:

Had it been sunny yesterday, we would have gone for a picnic.

# wish

[ **S – wish**    **S --- V2** ] -----→ *Present Unfulfilled Hope*

We **wish**    he    lived here.

[ **S --- wished**    **S --- had + V3** ] -----→ *Past Unfulfilled Hope*

I        wished    you    had come to the party last night.



IF CLAUSE CONDITIONAL  
( Kalimat Pengandaian )

# Type 1

Fungsi : Untuk mengandaikan sesuatu yang mungkin terjadi dimasa yang akan datang

Rumus: If + Present Simple, present Future

S + is/am/are + Adj/Adv/N S + will/shall + V1

S + V1 s/es

S + will/shall + be + Adj/Adv/N

S + do/does not + V1

Contoh: If I am a rich man, I will buy a big house.

If She graduates her study , she will be very happy.





# Type 2

Fungsi : Untuk mengandalkan sesuatu yang tidak mungkin terjadi sekarang aatau sesuatu yang bersifat khayalan

Rumus : If	Past Simple	Past Future
	S + were+Adj/Adv/N	S + would/Should + be + Adj/Adv/N
	S + were not+Adj/Adv/N	S + would/should not + be + Adj/Adv/N
	S + V2	S + would + V1
	S + did not + V1	S + would/should not + V1

Fakta :

S + is/am/are not + Adj/Adv/N  
S + is/am/are + Adj/Adv/N  
S + do/does not + V1  
S + V1

Contoh : • **If You were my girl friend, I would take you to the moon**

Fakta : You are not my girl friend so I don't take you to the moon

• **He would go home soon if his wife gave birth**

Fakta : He doesn't go home soon because his wife doesn't give birth.



# Type 3

Fungsi: Untuk mengandaikan sesuatu yang tidak mungkin terjadi dimasa lalu.

Rumus:

If

Past Perfect,

Past Perfect Future

S + had + been + Adj/Adv/N

S + would/should + have + been + Adj/Adv/N

S + had not + been + Adj/Adv/N

S + would/should not + have+been+Adj/Adv/N

S + had + V3

S + would/should + have + V3

S + had not + V3

S + would/should not + have + V3

Fakta: S + was/were + not + Adj/Adv/N

S + was/were + Adj/Adv/N

S + did not + V1

Contoh: S + V2

- If Doni had studied hard, he would have graduated from SMA.

Fakta : Doni did not study hard so he did not graduated from SMA.

- She would have come early if she had got a taxi



# Conditional Sentence

## Exercices 1

1. If he (run) he (get) there in time. (*future possibility*)
2. The cat (scratch) you if you (pull) her tail. (*future possibility*)
3. If the fog (get) thicker the plane (be diverted). (*future possibility*)
4. If someone (try) to blackmail me I (tell) the police. (*present/future unexpected*)
5. If I (live) near my office I (be) in time for work. (*But I don't live near my office*)
6. If I (be) you I (plant) some trees round the house. (*But I am not you*)
7. If I (know) you were coming I (meet) you at the airport. (*But I didn't know you were coming*)
8. If we (find) him earlier we (save) his life. (*But we didn't find him earlier*)
9. If you have finished dinner I will ask the waiter for the bill. (*future possibility*)
10. If he (take) my advice he (be) a rich man now. (*But you didn't take my advice, so you are not rich now*).



# Conditional Sentence

## Exercises 2

1. I ( go ) if I had known.
2. If my car ( not break ) down, I should have caught the train.
3. If she were older, she (have) more sense
4. If you ( read ) that book carefully, you would understand it.
5. If the children ( be ) good, they can stay up late.
6. I ( buy ) that hat if it were not so clear
7. You ( kill ) yourself if you always work as hard as that
8. If they had waited, they ( find ) me.
9. We ( enjoy ) the play better if it had not been so long.
10. I should have come yesterday if I ( have ) nothing to do.





# Jawab

1. I would have gone, if I had known
2. If my car had not broken down, I should have caught the train
3. If
4. If
5. If
6. I
7. You
8. If
9. we
10. I